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FILED
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO
SAN BERNARDINO DISTRICT

JAN 18 2022

BY Alma Vallejo Garcia
ALMA VALLEJO GARCIA, DEPUTY

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO

BY FAX

CIV SB 2201079

JOHN RSP DOE, an individual;

Plaintiff,

v.

REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
a business entity of form unknown; JOSEPH
NARDELLA, an individual; and DOES 1
through 100

Defendants.

Case No.: _____
Judge: _____
Dept.: _____

COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES FOR:

- 1) NEGLIGENCE;
- 2) NEGLIGENT SUPERVISION;
- 3) NEGLIGENT HIRING/RETENTION;
- 4) NEGLIGENT FAILURE TO WARN,
TRAIN OR EDUCATE;
- 5) INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF
EMOTIONAL DISTRESS;
- 6) ASSAULT;
- 7) SEXUAL BATTERY (C.C. § 1708.5);
- 8) SEXUAL HARASSMENT (C.C. § 51.9);
- 9) GENDER VIOLENCE (C.C. § 52.4);
- 10) SEXUAL ABUSE AND HARASSMENT
IN THE EDUCATIONAL
ENVIRONMENT (EDUCATION CODE
§ 220);
- 11) BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY;
- 12) CONSTRUCTIVE FRAUD (C.C. § 1573)

[DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL]

[Filed pursuant to AB 218[C.C.P. §340.1]]

RECEIVED
JAN 18 2022
SUPERIOR COURT
SAN BEANITO COUNTY

COMES NOW, Plaintiff JOHN RSP DOE, an individual who for his Complaint, complains and alleges as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT's pattern and practice continues to be to engage in protracted litigation and attempts to shame sexual assault victims in the hopes of dissuading victims.

2. REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT's egregious behavior has, in fact, led to the reverse, its perpetrating of its continuing behavior towards victims has emboldened victims to stand against the District for the 30 plus years of failures towards minors within its District.

3. This case is one such instance of REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT's decade long failures that it could and should have addressed.

4. Defendant JOSEPH NARDELLA ("NARDELLA"), upon information and belief, has operated at Clement Middle School alongside known predators Kevin Kirkland and Sean Lopez

5. In fact administrators at Clement Middle School, including Kevin Kirkland, Marilyn Kemple and John Massie are alleged to have repeatedly ignored sexual predators on their campuses, allowing repeated and continuous sexual predation of students at a single middle school.

6. **At no time** did a single one of these Administrators and staff undertake to make a mandated report, *as was their legal duty*, on NARDELLA.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS AS TO THE PARTIES

7. Plaintiff JOHN RSP DOE, an individual (hereinafter "JOHN RSP DOE" and/or "Plaintiff") is a resident of the County of San Bernardino, State of California and was so at the time of the abuse alleged herein. The name used by JOHN RSP DOE in this Complaint is not the actual name of JOHN RSP DOE, but is a fictitious name utilized to protect the privacy of JOHN RSP DOE, a victim of childhood sexual harassment, molestation and abuse. Plaintiff JOHN RSP DOE is a male, born on January, 2003, and was a minor during the time of the sexual misconduct alleged herein. Beginning in approximately Plaintiff's eighth grade year of school, approximately 2015 and 2016, at Clement Middle School and continuing thereafter, Plaintiff was sexually

1 harassed, assaulted and abused by his Clement Middle School teacher, Defendant JOSEPH
2 NARDELLA, current employee and agent of Defendant REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL
3 DISTRICT and Clement Middle School. Plaintiff was approximately 14 years old when the
4 alleged abuse began.

5 8. The Plaintiff claims all arise out of sexual abuse and sexual assault claims that occurred
6 during the time periods of approximately 2015 and 2016. In 2019, the California State legislature
7 enacted Assembly Bill No. 281, which was signed by the Governor on October 13, 2019. This
8 law, as enacted, went into effect on January 1, 2020. Among other things, this law amended
9 statutory code sections Code of Civil Procedure section 340.1; Code of Civil Procedure section
10 1002 and Government Code section 905.

11 9. The amendments, among other things, extended the statute of limitations for childhood
12 sexual assault, inclusive of claims against persons or entities who owed duties of care to Plaintiff,
13 premised upon wrongful or negligent acts by those persons or entities.

14 10. As amended, Code of Civil Procedure section 340.1(q), further provides:

15 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any claim for damages described in paragraphs
16 (1) through (3), inclusive, of subdivision (a) that has not been litigated to finality and that
17 would otherwise be barred as of January 1, 2020, because the applicable statute of
18 limitations, claim presentation deadline, or any other time limit had expired, is revived, and
these claims may be commenced within three years of January 1, 2020. A plaintiff shall
have the later of the three-year time period under this subdivision or the time period under
subdivision (a) as amended by the act that added this subdivision.

19 11. As amended, Government Code section 905(m), exempts out any requirement that a
20 Plaintiff asserting a claim for the recovery of damages suffered as a result of childhood sexual
21 assault make a government tort claim prior to filing litigation.

22 12. Upon information and belief, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT has used
23 loopholes in the prior law to prohibit legitimate claims, including the claims of these Plaintiff from
24 having been brought forth for resolution.

25 13. Pursuant to the Assembly Bill No. 218, and changes to Code of Civil Procedure section
26 340.1; Code of Civil Procedure section 1002 and Government Code section 905, Plaintiff may
27 now bring forward his legitimate claims.

28 14. Under the terms of RUSD Board Bylaw 3310, regarding suspension of policies, the

1 Bylaws hold: "No Board policy, bylaw, or administrative regulation, or any portion thereof,
 2 shall be operative if it is found to be in conflict with applicable federal or state law or
 3 regulations or court decisions. If any portion of a policy is found to be invalid, that invalidity
 4 shall not affect other provisions of the policy."

5 15. Pursuant to the Board Bylaws, the law with respect to Government Code section
 6 905(m) changed rendering any board policy that would bar the instant claims as not operative,
 7 due to nonconformance with the law, and the failure to conduct any changes to these requirements
 8 to conform with the law.

9 16. Defendant REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT (hereinafter the "REDLANDS
 10 UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT" and/or "RUSD"), at all times mentioned herein was and is, a
 11 business entity of form unknown, having its principal place of business in the County of San
 12 Bernardino, State of California. The REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT purposely
 13 conducts substantial educational business activities in the State of California, and was the primary
 14 entity owning, operating and controlling Clement Middle School, employing JOSEPH
 15 NARDELLA and responsible for monitoring and controlling his activities and behavior.

16 17. Clement Middle School (hereinafter "Clement Middle School") is a public educational
 17 institution in the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, operating as a Middle School for
 18 students approximately 11 years of age through approximately 14 years of age.

19 18. Defendant JOSEPH NARDELLA (hereinafter "NARDELLA") at all times mentioned
 20 herein was and is an adult male individual, who Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that
 21 basis alleges, currently resides in the County of San Bernardino, in the State of California. During
 22 the period of time in which the childhood sexual harassment and abuse of Plaintiff, alleged herein,
 23 took place, NARDELLA was a teacher, mentor, and advisor at Clement Middle School; employed
 24 by both the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and Clement Middle School. At all
 25 times herein alleged, NARDELLA was an employee, agent, and/or servant of the REDLANDS
 26 UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and Clement Middle School, and was under their complete
 27 control and/or active supervision.
 28

19. Upon information and belief, NARDELLA is under law enforcement investigation in anticipation of prosecution for his crimes.

20. Defendants DOES 1 through 100, inclusive, and each of them, are sued herein under said fictitious names. Plaintiff is ignorant as to the true names and capacities of DOE Defendants, whether individual, corporate, associate, or otherwise, and therefore sue said Defendants by such fictitious names. When their true names and capacities are ascertained, Plaintiff will request leave of Court to amend this Complaint to state their true names and capacities herein.

21. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that at all times mentioned herein, each Defendant was responsible in some manner or capacity for the occurrences herein alleged, and that Plaintiff's damages, as herein alleged, were proximately caused by all said Defendants. Defendants REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, NARDELLA and DOES 1-100 are sometimes collectively referred to herein as "Defendants" and/or as "All Defendants"; such collective reference refers to all specifically named Defendants.

22. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that at all times mentioned herein, there existed a unity of interest and ownership among Defendants and each of them, such that any individuality and separateness between Defendants, and each of them, ceased to exist. Defendants and each of them, were the successors-in-interest and/or alter egos of the other Defendants, and each of them, in that they purchased, controlled, dominated and operated each other without any separate identity, observation of formalities, or other manner of division. To continue maintaining the facade of a separate and individual existence between and among Defendants, and each of them, would serve to perpetrate a fraud and an injustice.

23. At all times mentioned herein, NARDELLA was an adult teacher, mentor, and advisor employee of both the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and Clement Middle School, acting as an employee, agent, and/or servant of such and/or was under their complete control and/or supervision, as well as the complete control of the Board, Superintendent and Assistant Superintendents of REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT. NARDELLA was employed as a teacher at the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and/or Clement Middle School. NARDELLA was hired by the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and Clement Middle

1 School to serve as a teacher, mentor, and advisor to minor school students at Clement Middle
2 School. In so doing, the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and Clement Middle
3 School held NARDELLA out to the public, Plaintiff and Plaintiff's family to be of high ethical and
4 moral repute, and to be in good standing with the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT,
5 Clement Middle School, the State of California, and the public in general. In this capacity,
6 NARDELLA taught, mentored, and advised students regarding personal issues, academics, future
7 employment prospects, and general emotional and psychological issues. Both the REDLANDS
8 UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, and Clement Middle School held NARDELLA out to the public,
9 Plaintiff and Plaintiff's parents to be a highly-qualified teacher, mentor, and advisor who could
10 and would assist Plaintiff with working through personal and academic issues he faced. Inherent
11 in this representation was the understanding that NARDELLA was a person of high ethical and
12 moral standing, selected to provide leadership, guidance, mentoring, and advising to students,
13 including Plaintiff. Plaintiff and his family reasonably assumed that NARDELLA was a person
14 worthy of their trust.

15 24. Upon information and belief, NARDELLA was at some time investigated by Clement
16 Middle School, during the course of the abuse for sexual misconduct, however, REDLANDS
17 UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT undertook no controls or methods to prevent NARDELLA from
18 accessing Plaintiff both on and off campus during and following this investigation, and he
19 continued to use his position within REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT to abuse
20 Plaintiff. Upon information and belief, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT undertook
21 no actions to prevent NARDELLA from teaching, being around students, assaulting and abusing
22 and assaulting Plaintiff.

23 25. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that at all times mentioned
24 herein, Defendants and each of them, and NARDELLA were the agents, representatives and/or
25 employees of each and every other Defendant. In doing the things hereinafter alleged, Defendants
26 and each of them, and NARDELLA, were acting within the course and scope of said alternative
27 personality, capacity, identity, agency, representation and/or employment and were within the
28 scope of their authority, whether actual or apparent.

26. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that at all times mentioned herein, Defendants and each of them, and NARDELLA were the trustees, partners, servants, joint venturers, shareholders, contractors, and/or employees of each and every other Defendant, and the acts and omissions herein alleged were done by them, acting individually, through such capacity and within the scope of their authority, and with the permission and consent of each and every other Defendant and that said conduct was thereafter ratified by each and every other Defendant, and that each of them is jointly and severally liable to Plaintiff.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL CLAIMS

I. PRIOR NOTICE THAT NARDELLA AND OTHER STAFF PRESENTED A RISK OF SEXUAL PROPENSITIES BY REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT AT CLEMENT MIDDLE SCHOOL

27. Plaintiff, upon information and belief, allege that prior to the date of reporting of his abuse, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT knew or had reason to know of NARDELLA's sexual misconduct with minors at Clement Middle School.

28. During NARDELLA's term of employment at Clement Middle School, NARDELLA did and would frequently invite male minors into his classroom during passing periods, lunch periods and after class and school hours. During these time periods, NARDELLA would engage the minors, aged 11 through 14 in sexual discussions, and discussions of engaging in dating with students.

29. Upon information and belief, the explicit sexual discussions being held by NARDELLA with minor students at Clement Middle School were reported to the Administration of REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and Clement Middle School, specifically and including at the relevant time period, Marilyn Kemple, Robert Clarey and John Massie, all Administrators at Clement Middle School.

30. Upon information and belief, this reporting led to an investigation by the Administration of Clement Middle School of NARDELLA. Amongst other things, male students were questioned regarding their visits to NARDELLA's classroom during lunch, passing periods and before and after school hours. Upon information and belief, the Administration questioned one or more

1 students regarding the sexual nature of the conversations that NARDELLA was engaging in with
 2 minor students while alone in his classroom and sexual touching.

3 31. Upon information and belief, NARDELLA was also questioned regarding this conduct
 4 and behavior with students and warned about inappropriate behavior with students.

5 32. Upon information and belief, despite the clear knowledge that NARDELLA was a risk and
 6 acting sexually inappropriate with minor males, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT,
 7 Clement Middle School and the Administration of same, failed to:

- 8 a. Mandatorily report NARDELLA to law enforcement and/or child protective
- 9 services despite the existence of "reasonable suspicion";
- 10 b. Remove NARDELLA from the school environment;
- 11 c. Recognize the existence of grooming behavior by NARDELLA that was a predicate
- 12 to his ultimate sexual assault and sexual abuse of minor Plaintiff.

13 33. Despite the recognition that NARDELLA's behavior discussing sexual acts and sexual
 14 touching and other behavior with minor students during the course of their investigation,
 15 REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and Clement Middle School undertook no
 16 corrective measures and allowed NARDELLA to remain in the school classroom and school
 17 environment.

18 34. Upon information and belief, Clement Middle School was permitted, to proliferate as
 19 a sexual abuse breeding ground for teachers and staff of REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL
 20 DISTRICT.

21 35. In 2004, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT placed serial pedophile Kevin
 22 Patrick Kirkland as an Assistant Principal at Clement Middle School. In the few years that
 23 Kirkland was placed at Clement Middle School, he managed to begin a reign of sexual assaults,
 24 beginning with middle school students that spanned more than a 10 year period of time and dozens
 25 of students.

26 36. Among other things that were discovered in litigation involving Kirkland, was (1) the fact
 27 that he was commonly referred to as a child molester openly by students while on school
 28 campuses; that he touched and attempted to touch multiple students at the school.

37. Upon information and belief, Clement Middle School had other known and suspected child abusers in the educational environment during the times of NARDELLA and Kirkland, yet failed to undertake to cease these behaviors, instead moving those educators into other roles and other locations. Upon information and belief, this was REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT's pattern and practice and continues to be so to this date.

II. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELATIVE TO REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT RELATIVE TO SEXUAL ASSAULTS AND FAILURES TO REPORT AND ATTEMPTS TO BLOCK THE INVESTIGATION OF SEXUAL ABUSE

38. Upon information and belief, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, has a history of failing to protect students from sexual misconduct of its staff members, teachers and employees.

39. Upon information and belief, Clement Middle School, by way of example had no less than 4 teachers alleged to have committed sexual assault within a ten year period. It is believed that REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT has had a higher percentage of sexual abusing employees than comparable districts of the same size, reflecting upon the failures in the Administration and the allowances of abusers to proliferate within the District.

40. Publicly, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT professes that it seeks to rid its schools from any threats to students. In public proclamations, the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT asserts statements such as:

- a. "If there is one thing every teacher and every administrator understands, it is our responsibility to report any reasonable suspicion of abuse."

Redlands Unified School District, School Board President, Donna West, July 9, 2013 (Statement in response to the Whitehurst sexual abuse case).

- b. "We must do everything we can in the future to try and prevent any improper treatment of students by adults employed by the school district."

Redlands Unified School District, School Board President, Donna West, July 9, 2013 (Statement in response to the Whitehurst sexual abuse case).

- c. "Student safety is a priority in our school district and for the members of the Board of Education."

Redlands Unified School District, School Board President, Patty Holohan, May 24, 2016 (Statement in response to the Kirkland sexual abuse case).

- 1 d. "Our leadership team has been working closely with the Redlands Police
2 Department to get to the bottom of this unfortunate situation."

3 **Redlands Unified School District, School Board President, Patty**
4 **Holohan, May 24, 2016** (Statement in response to the Kirkland sexual
5 abuse case).

- 6 e. "Our job now is to help the police do their job moving forward. The Redlands PD
7 is still conducting an ongoing investigation into this incident and the school district
8 is cooperating fully in that investigation."

9 **Redlands Unified School District, School Board President, Patty**
10 **Holohan, May 24, 2016** (Statement in response to the Kirkland sexual
11 abuse case).

- 12 d. "In the Redlands Unified School District, the safety and well-being of our students
13 and staff continue to be a high priority."

14 **Redlands Unified School District, Superintendent, Mauricio Arellano,**
15 **January 16, 2020** (Statement in response to the Lopez sexual abuse case).

16 41. The truth is that these statements are empty platitudes to present a cooperative face to the
17 general public. Upon information and belief, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, as
18 illustrated further, hides information, destroys evidence, blocks investigation and mis-represents
19 information to law enforcement to shield the liability of the district and its employees.

20 42. REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT ranks amongst the worst school districts
21 with significant serial pedophiles, yet REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT has yet to
22 meaningfully address the administrators that allowed such abuse to happen, continuing to employ
23 several. REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT therefore ratifies the behavior of those
24 administrators that failed in the NARDELLA case.

25 43. Rather than support, recognize and acknowledge victims, REDLANDS UNIFIED
26 SCHOOL DISTRICT has a history of threatening victims (Lopez case), destroying evidence of
27 sexual assault (Whitehurst case), refusing to cooperate with law enforcement investigations
28 (Whitehurst case) and repeatedly giving warnings without ever taking action against pedophiles
(Kirkland case).

44. The failures to address pedophiles within the school district, upon information and belief,
fall upon the human resources department of Redlands Unified School District.

45. Upon information and belief, the Administrators of Redlands Unified School District
refuse to undertake remedial measures within the human resources department, including, but not

1 limited to, the termination of individuals within that department for fear of being sued by those
2 individuals. Such affirmations of conduct, place the monetary needs of the District, over that of
3 the safety of the students and show reckless indifference to the suffering of both known and
4 unknown victims.

5 46. Upon information and belief, this failure to act, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL
6 DISTRICT or its employees have been repeatedly investigated on whether they should be
7 criminally charged in failing to protect its students, and/or for obstruction of justice.

8 47. As a result of these failures, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT has paid in
9 excess of 40 million, yet refuses and fails to address the Administrative failures within the school
10 district.

11 48. Publicly, despite the destruction of evidence, blocking the investigation and refusing to
12 cooperate, the REDLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT professed publicly that they were cooperating
13 with all investigations..

14 49. School Board President, Donna West has publicly professed that REDLANDS UNIFIED
15 SCHOOL DISTRICT would do everything to protect students and that the employees and staff
16 knew that they had an obligation to report suspicions of child abuse.

17 50. Rather, the correlations between the Lopez, Whitehurst, NARDELLA and Kirkland's
18 allegations are stark and alarming, and show that the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL
19 DISTRICT continues its pattern and practice of protection of predators over students.
20 NARDELLA evidences that the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT has historically
21 failed to protect the lives of its students going back more than twenty years, and yet has on an
22 ongoing basis continually failed in the protection of those minors with whom they are entrusted.

23 51. Upon information and belief, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT failed to,
24 among other things:

- 25 a. Recognize the abuse that NARDELLA was undertaking against students;
- 26 b. Report the abuse that NARDELLA was undertaking against students in their roles
27 as mandatory reporters;
- 28 c. Failed to monitor NARDELLA;

- d. Disrupted an investigation of NARDELLA;
- e. Actively dissuaded victims from airing their abuse;
- f. Destroyed evidence relative to abuse.

52. REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT did nothing to change the environment in which it operated from 1999 to 2020, rather, the Administration has simply reinforced the practices that existed then and continue to exist today, creating a present and ongoing risk to those who attend schools within REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT.

III.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELATIVE TO NARDELLA AND PLAINTIFF

53. At all times material hereto, Plaintiff was a student at Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, and was under its complete control and supervision.

54. At all times material hereto, NARDELLA was employed by Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT as a teacher, mentor, coach, and advisor and/or retained the power and control entrusted to him by Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT. In such capacities, NARDELLA was under the direct supervision, employ, agency, and control of the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, Clement Middle School and DOES 1-100. His employment duties and responsibilities with the named Defendants included, in part, providing for the mentoring, advisory, educational, and emotional needs and well-being of students of Clement Middle School and other children, including Plaintiff.

55. Within Clement Middle School, NARDELLA was known to broach subjects with students that were sexual and inappropriate. Clement Middle School operated as a nothing more than a grooming opportunity for his sexual desires with young boys, like Plaintiff and other individuals.

56. Through his positions with Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, NARDELLA was put into direct contact with Plaintiff, a student at Clement Middle School. NARDELLA was assigned to teach, mentor, and advise Plaintiff. It is under these circumstances that Plaintiff came to be under the direction and control of NARDELLA, who used

his position of authority and trust over Plaintiff to sexually abuse and harass him.

57. NARDELLA, with the express approval of REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT ingratiated himself with the young boys, including Plaintiff.

58. NARDELLA did sexually harass, molest, and abuse Plaintiff, who was a minor at the time. Such conduct was done for NARDELLA's sexual gratification, and which was performed on Plaintiff without his free consent, as Plaintiff was a mere minor and thus unable to give valid, legal consent to such sexual acts. These actions upon Plaintiff constituted conduct that is believed to be in violation of California Penal Code §§ 261.5(c), 288a(b)(1), 288.2(a)(2), 647.6(a)(1), and potentially other provisions.

59. As student at Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, where NARDELLA was employed and worked, Plaintiff was under NARDELLA's direct supervision, care and control, thus creating a special relationship, fiduciary relationship, and/or special care relationship with Defendants, and each of them.

60. Additionally, as a minor child under the custody, care and control of Defendants, Defendants stood in loco parentis with respect to Plaintiff while he was attending school and school-related functions at Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT. As the responsible parties and/or employers controlling NARDELLA, Defendants were also in a special relationship with Plaintiff, and owed special duties to Plaintiff.

61. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants, knew or should have known that NARDELLA had engaged in unlawful sexually-related conduct with minors in the past, and/or was continuing to engage in such conduct with Plaintiff. Defendants had a duty to disclose to these facts to Plaintiff, his parents and others, but negligently and/or intentionally suppressed, concealed or failed to disclose this information. The duty to disclose this information arose by the special, trusting, confidential, fiduciary, and/or in loco parentis relationship between Defendants and Plaintiff.

62. Clement Middle School, and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, knew or should have known, of the sexual abuse of minors within its care, including individuals such as Plaintiff. Further, upon information and belief, staff within the REDLANDS UNIFIED

SCHOOL DISTRICT, knew or should have known that NARDELLA had expressed such propensities of sexual abuse, sexual misconduct and sexual harassment and directed them towards minor students and therefore had an obligation of notice, and choose to act negligently and/or wrongfully in their duties towards the Plaintiff.

63. Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, knew or should have known, of the sexual abuse of minors within its care, including individuals such as Plaintiff. Plaintiff is informed, believes and thereon alleges that during the period of time in which NARDELLA worked at Clement Middle School for REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, the administration, staff and district received notice as detailed herein and above, regarding NARDELLA. Upon information and belief, despite such notice and knowledge, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT hid the process of the investigation from parents and the public, amounting to a cover up for which treble damages are warranted.

64. Plaintiff, upon information and belief, and thereon allege that Defendant REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT knew or should have known of the sexual abuse of Plaintiff by NARDELLA.

65. Defendants failed to take reasonable steps and/or implement reasonable safeguards to avoid acts of unlawful sexual conduct by NARDELLA, including, but not limited to preventing abuse of Plaintiff by NARDELLA avoiding placement of NARDELLA in a function or environment in which contact with children is an inherent part of that function or environment. Instead, Defendants ignored and/or concealed the sexual harassment and abuse of Plaintiff and others by NARDELLA that had already occurred. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants and each of them were given notice of incidents of inappropriate conduct by NARDELLA, including such facts as those set forth in this Complaint.

66. Plaintiff is informed and believes, on that basis alleges, that prior to and during the sexual harassment, assault and abuse of Plaintiff, Defendants knew or should have known that NARDELLA had violated his role as a teacher, mentor, advisor and faculty member, and used this position of authority and trust acting on behalf of Defendants to gain access to children, including Plaintiff, on and off the school facilities and grounds, in which he engaged in sexual misconduct, harassment and abuse, with such children including Plaintiff.

67. With actual or constructive knowledge that Defendant NARDELLA had previously engaged in dangerous and inappropriate conduct, including sexually harassing and abusing other minors at Clement Middle School and other minors, Defendants conspired to and did knowingly fail to take reasonable steps, and failed to implement reasonable safeguards to avoid acts of unlawful sexual conduct in the future by NARDELLA, including, but not limited to, preventing or avoiding placement of NARDELLA in a function or environment in which contact with children is an inherent aspect of that function or environment.

68. The Defendants and each of them, and in particular, upon information and belief, Kemple, Rivera, Massie, Clarey, Sabine and REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT upon information and belief, have a history of the covering up of sexual abuse claims, including, in particular the alleged destruction of evidence that has arisen in past instances of sexual abuse cases involving employees of REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT. Upon information and belief, this is a basis for the application of treble damages against REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT.

69. Plaintiff further alleges that Defendants failed to report and did hide and conceal from students, parents, teachers, law enforcement authorities, civil authorities and others, the true facts and relevant information necessary to bring NARDELLA to justice for the sexual misconduct he committed with minors, as well as protect their fiduciaries, including Plaintiff. Defendants also implemented various measures designed to, or which effectively, made NARDELLA's conduct harder to detect including, but not limited to:

- a. Permitting NARDELLA to remain in a position of authority and trust after Defendants knew or should have known that NARDELLA was sexually abusing, assaulting and/or harassing students;
- b. Placing NARDELLA in a separate and secluded environment, including placing him in charge of children, mentoring programs, advising programs, and youth programs where they purported to supervise the children, which allowed him to sexually interact with and sexually assault and abuse children, including Plaintiff;
- c. Allowing NARDELLA to come into contact with minors, including Plaintiff, without adequate supervision;
- d. Failing to inform, or concealing from Plaintiff's parents and law enforcement officials the fact that Plaintiff and others were or may have been sexually abused, after Defendants knew or should have known that NARDELLA may have been sexually abusive and harassing towards Plaintiff or others, thereby enabling Plaintiff to continue to be endangered and sexually harassed, abused, and/or

creating the circumstance where Plaintiff and others were less likely to receive medical/mental health care and treatment, thus exacerbating the harm to Plaintiff;

- e. Holding out NARDELLA to Plaintiff and their parents, students, and to the school community as being in good standing and trustworthy;
- f. Failing to take reasonable steps, and to implement reasonable safeguards to avoid acts of unlawful sexual conduct by NARDELLA with students, who were minor children;
- g. Removing complaining students from NARDELLA's presence and classroom without addressing NARDELLA's inappropriate and sexual misconduct;
- h. Reprimanding, without reporting or removing NARDELLA for his sexual misconduct with male students; and
- i. Failing to put in place a system or procedure to supervise or monitor employees, volunteers, representatives or agents to insure that they did not harass or abuse minors in Defendants' care, including Plaintiff.

70. By his position within the Defendants' institutions, Defendants and NARDELLA demanded and required that Plaintiff respect NARDELLA in his position of teacher, mentor, and advisor at Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT.

71. NARDELLA engaged in open and obvious grooming behavior with Plaintiff, that should have and would have placed REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT on notice of sexual misconduct by NARDELLA, including but not limited to:

- a. Having male minor students, singular or plural, in his classroom, during passing periods, lunch time and during before and after school times, with the doors closed and blinds closed;
- b. Driving off campus from Clement Middle School School with Plaintiff in his vehicle, in view of staff and administrators;
- c. Discussing sex and sexual matters with male students while in his classroom;
- d. Giving treats, money and favors to male students;
- e. Showing up to his classroom with Plaintiff before school.

72. NARDELLA utilized the foregoing steps to groom the Plaintiff.

73. NARDELLA informed Plaintiff to remain quiet in order to cover up his abuse.

74. It is alleged, upon information and belief, that NARDELLA had other victims of abuse at Clement Middle School.

1 75. It is alleged, upon information and belief, that NARDELLA conspired with other
 2 perpetrators, including, but not limited to, Kirkland and Lopez to assist in the covering of each
 3 others abuse.

4 76. Upon information and belief, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT hid the abuses
 5 by NARDELLA

6 77. NARDELLA abused Plaintiff in his classroom, and in his home.

7 78. The incidents of abuse outlined herein took place while Plaintiff was under the control
 8 of NARDELLA, in his capacity and position as a teacher, mentor, and advisor at Clement Middle
 9 School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, and while acting specifically on
 10 behalf of Defendants, including, but not limited to, the following:

- 11 a. NARDELLA was at all times relevant to this Complaint a teacher, mentor, and
 12 advisor at Clement Middle School, an institution wholly operated by REDLANDS
 13 UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 14 b. While NARDELLA sexually harassed and abused Plaintiff, Defendants were well
 15 aware that NARDELLA took an unusual interest, and spent an inordinate amount of
 16 time with Plaintiff.
- 17 c. Beginning in or around 2015, through in or around 2016, the perpetrator
 18 NARDELLA sexually abused, harassed and molested the Plaintiff both on and off
 19 of the school premises, including within a Clement Middle School classroom. This
 20 sexual abuse of Plaintiff included, but is not limited to:
 - 21 i. NARDELLA engaging in mutual oral sex with Plaintiff,
 - 22 ii. NARDELLA requiring the Plaintiff to touch NARDELLA's body and vice
 23 versa,
 - 24 iii. NARDELLA engaging in sexual talk and innuendo by NARDELLA (both
 25 through electronic means and in-person),
 - 26 iv. NARDELLA engaging in sexual fondling of the Plaintiff's body by
 27 NARDELLA;
 - 28 v. NARDELLA having anal sex with Plaintiff and requiring Plaintiff to have
 anal sex with him;
 - vi. NARDELLA masturbating the Plaintiff.

79. As set forth more fully herein above, NARDELLA did sexually harass and abuse
 Plaintiff, who was a minor at the time. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis
 alleges, that such conduct by Defendant NARDELLA was based upon Plaintiff's gender, and was
 done for his sexual gratification. These actions upon Plaintiff was performed by Defendant

1 NARDELLA without the free consent of Plaintiff, who was a minor during most of the abuse
2 period.

3 80. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants and each of
4 them should have been aware of NARDELLA's wrongful conduct at or about the time it was
5 occurring, and thereafter, but took no action to obstruct, inhibit or stop such continuing conduct, or
6 to help Plaintiff endure the trauma from such conduct. Despite the authority and ability to do so,
7 these Defendants negligently and/or willfully refused to, and/or did not, act effectively to stop the
8 sexual assaults on Plaintiff, to inhibit or obstruct such abuse, or to protect Plaintiff from the results
9 of that trauma.

10 81. During the period of abuse of Plaintiff at the hands of NARDELLA, Defendants
11 REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT had the authority and the ability to obstruct or stop
12 NARDELLA's sexual assaults on Plaintiff, but negligently and/or willfully failed to do so, thereby
13 allowing the abuse to occur and to continue unabated. This failure was a part of Defendants' plan
14 and arrangement to conceal wrongful acts, to avoid and inhibit detection, to block public
15 disclosure, to avoid scandal, to avoid the disclosure of their tolerance of child sexual harassment
16 and abuse, to preserve a false appearance of propriety, and to avoid investigation and action by
17 public authority including law enforcement. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis
18 alleges, that such actions were motivated by a desire to protect the reputation of Defendants and
19 each of them, and to protect the monetary support of Defendants while fostering an environment
20 where such abuse could continue to occur.

21 82. Subsequent to their sexual abuse at the hands of NARDELLA, Plaintiff began to
22 experience multiple mental, emotional and psychological problems, due to the sexual harassment
23 and abuse they suffered at the hands of NARDELLA, including, but not limited to: Plaintiff being
24 angry; Plaintiff experiencing frequent anxiety; Plaintiff experiencing depression; Plaintiff feeling
25 helpless; Plaintiff experiencing sleeplessness; and Plaintiff having significant trust and control
26 issues.

27 83. As a direct result of the sexual harassment and abuse of Plaintiff by NARDELLA,
28

Plaintiff has had difficulty in reasonably or meaningfully interacting with others, including those in positions of authority over Plaintiff, including supervisors, and in intimate, confidential and familial relationships, due to the trauma of childhood sexual harassment, assault and abuse inflicted upon them by NARDELLA. This inability to interact creates conflict with Plaintiff's values of trust and confidence in others, and has caused Plaintiff substantial emotional distress, anxiety, nervousness and fear. As a direct result of Plaintiff's abuse and harassment by NARDELLA, Plaintiff experienced severe issues with his personal lives, including issues with trust and difficulties in maintaining meaningful relationships, and difficulty with school. These feelings have caused Plaintiff substantial emotional distress, anxiety, nervousness and fear.

84. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' tortuous acts, omissions, wrongful conduct and/or breaches of their duties, whether willful or negligent, Plaintiff's employment and personal development has or will be adversely affected. Plaintiff has or will lose wages as a result of the abuse they suffered at the hands of Defendants, and will continue to lose wages in an amount to be determined at trial. Plaintiff have suffered economic injury, all to Plaintiff's general, special and consequential damage in an amount to be proven at trial, but in no event less than the minimum jurisdictional amount of this Court.

85. As is set forth herein, Defendants and each of them have failed to uphold numerous mandatory duties imposed upon them by state and federal law, and by written policies and procedures applicable to Defendants, including but not limited to the following:

- * Duty to use reasonable care to protect students from known or foreseeable dangers (Government Code §§ 820, 815.2);
- * Duty to refrain from taking official action that contradicts the provisions of Article I, section 28(c) of the California Constitution;
- * Duty to enact policies and procedures that are not in contravention of the Federal Civil Rights Act, section 1983, and the 14th Amendment of the United States Constitution;
- * Duty to protect students and staff, and provide adequate supervision;
- * Duty to ensure that any direction given to faculty and students is lawful, and that adults act fairly, responsibly and respectfully towards faculty and students;
- * Duty to properly train teachers, athletic directors, athletic coaches, youth counselors, mentors, administrators, and staff so that they are aware of their individual responsibility for creating and maintaining a safe environment;

- * Duty to supervise faculty and students and enforce rules and regulations prescribed for schools, exercise reasonable control over students as is reasonably necessary to maintain order, protect property, or protect the health and safety of faculty and students or to maintain proper and appropriate conditions conducive to learning;
- * Duty to exercise careful supervision of the moral conditions in the school;
- * Duty to hold pupils to a strict account for their conduct on the way to and from school, on the playgrounds or during recess;
- * Duty to properly monitor students, prevent or correct harmful situations or call for help when a situation is beyond their control;
- * Duty to ensure that personnel are actually on hand and supervising students;
- * Duty to provide enough supervision to students;
- * Duty to supervise diligently;
- * Duty to act promptly and diligently and not ignore or minimize problems;
- * Duty to refrain from violating Plaintiff's right to protection from bodily restraint or harm, from personal insult, from defamation, and from injury to their personal relations (Civil Code § 43);
- * Duty to abstain from injuring the person or property of Plaintiff, or infringing upon any of their rights (Civil Code § 1708);
- * Duty to report suspected incidents of child abuse and more specifically childhood sexual abuse (Penal Code §§ 11166, 11167); and
- * Duty to prevent discrimination or sexual harassment and abuse from occurring in public educational facilities (Education Code § 200, et seq.); and
- * Duty to not violate Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972.

86. Compulsory education laws create a special relationship between students and Defendants, and students have a constitutional guarantee to a safe, secure and peaceful school environment. Defendants and each of them failed to acknowledge unsafe conditions, and therefore failed to guarantee safe surroundings in an environment in which Plaintiff was not free to leave, specifically including but not limited to allowing NARDELLA to take children for purposes of sexual activity and allowing NARDELLA to operate isolated environments, incapable of monitoring from the outside, wherein NARDELLA sexually harassed and abused Plaintiff and others.

87. Defendants and each of them had and have a duty to protect students, including

1 Plaintiff. Defendants were required, and failed, to provide adequate campus and off-site school
2 event supervision, and failed to be properly vigilant in seeing that supervision was sufficient to
3 ensure the safety of Plaintiff and others.

4 88. Defendants and each of them lodged with NARDELLA the color of authority, by
5 which he was able to influence, direct and abuse Plaintiff and others, and to act illegally,
6 unreasonably and without respect for the person and safety of Plaintiff.

7 89. Defendants and each of them had a duty to and failed to adequately train and supervise
8 all advisors, teachers, mentors and staff to create a positive, safe, spiritual and educational
9 environment, specifically including training to perceive, report and stop inappropriate conduct by
10 other members of the staff, specifically including NARDELLA, with children.

11 90. Defendants and each of them had a duty to and failed to enact and enforce rules and
12 regulations prescribed for schools, and execute reasonable control over students necessary to
13 protect the health and safety of the student and maintain proper and appropriate conditions
14 conducive to learning.

15 91. Defendants and each of them were required to and failed to exercise careful supervision
16 of the moral conditions in their school, and provide supervision before and after school. This duty
17 extended beyond the classroom.

18 92. In subjecting Plaintiff to the wrongful treatment herein described and the cover up,
19 NARDELLA acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff, and in conscious
20 disregard of Plaintiff's rights, so as to constitute malice and/or oppression under California Civil
21 Code section 3294. Plaintiff is therefore entitled, to the recovery of punitive damages, in an
22 amount to be determined by the court, against NARDELLA, in a sum to be shown according to
23 proof. Further, in an action for damages against this defendant based upon that defendant's
24 commission of a felony offense for which that defendant has been convicted, the court may, upon
25 motion, award reasonable attorney's fees to the prevailing plaintiff against this defendant who has
26 been convicted of the felony pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 1021.4. Plaintiff reserves
27 the right to request attorney's fees from this defendant pursuant to this code section, based upon
28 NARDELLA's felony convictions, for any felony criminal acts perpetrated against Plaintiff.

93. In subjecting Plaintiff to the negligent and wrongful treatment herein described and the cover up of same, REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, and NARDELLA are liable for treble damages as to this Plaintiff.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION
NEGLIGENCE

(Against all Defendants and Does 1 through 100)

94. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

95. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that prior to and after the first incident of NARDELLA's sexual harassment, molestation, and abuse of Plaintiff, through the present, Defendants, knew or should have reasonably known that NARDELLA had or was capable of sexually, and/or sexually abusing Plaintiff or other victims.

96. Defendants and each of them had special duties to protect the minor Plaintiff and the other students within Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, when such students were entrusted to their care by their parents. Plaintiff's care, welfare and/or physical custody was entrusted to Defendants. Defendants voluntarily accepted the entrusted care of Plaintiff. As such, Defendants owed Plaintiff, minor children, a special duty of care, in addition to a duty of ordinary care, and owed Plaintiff the higher duty of care that adults dealing with children owe to protect them from harm. The duty to protect and warn arose from the special, trusting, confidential, and/or fiduciary relationship between Defendants and Plaintiff. Plaintiff felt great trust, faith and confidence in Defendants, and in NARDELLA as their teacher, adviser and mentor.

97. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants breached their duties of care to the minor Plaintiff by allowing NARDELLA to come into contact with the minor Plaintiff and other students, without supervision; by failing to adequately hire, supervise and/or retain NARDELLA who they permitted and enabled to have access to Plaintiff; by failing to investigate or otherwise confirm or deny such facts about NARDELLA; by failing to tell or concealing from Plaintiff, their parents, guardians and law enforcement officials that NARDELLA

1 was or may have been sexually harassing and abusing minors; by failing to tell or concealing from
 2 Plaintiff's parents, guardians or law enforcement officials that Plaintiff was or may have been
 3 sexually harassed, assaulted and abused after Defendants knew or should have known that
 4 NARDELLA may have sexually harassed and abused Plaintiff or others, thereby enabling Plaintiff
 5 to continue to be endangered and sexually harassed, and abused, and/or creating the circumstance
 6 where Plaintiff was less likely to receive medical/mental health care or treatment, thus
 7 exacerbating the harm done to Plaintiff; and/or by holding out NARDELLA to Plaintiff and to his
 8 parents as being in good standing and trustworthy. Defendants cloaked within the facade of
 9 normalcy, Defendants' conduct, contact and actions with Plaintiff and/or disguised the nature of
 10 the sexual harassment and abuse and contact.

11 98. Defendants, and each of them, breached their duty to Plaintiff by, inter alia, failing to
 12 investigate or otherwise confirm or deny such facts, failing to reveal such facts to Plaintiff, the
 13 community of the school, students, minors, and law enforcement agencies, placing and continuing
 14 to place NARDELLA in positions of trust and authority within Clement Middle School and the
 15 REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, and holding out, and continuing to hold out
 16 NARDELLA to Plaintiff, the public, the community of the school, students, minors, and law
 17 enforcement agencies as being in good standing and trustworthy.

18 99. Defendants, and each of them, breached their duty to Plaintiff by, inter alia, failing to
 19 adequately monitor and supervise NARDELLA and/or stopping NARDELLA from committing
 20 wrongful sexual acts with minors including Plaintiff. This belief is founded on the fact that
 21 Plaintiff was informed and believed that the Principal and other faculty members at the Clement
 22 Middle School and District officials, including REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT had
 23 suspected the abuse and/or harassment was occurring at the time, and failed to investigate into the
 24 matter further despite the knowledge of the impropriety of the acts of NARDELLA. Based on
 25 these facts, Defendants knew and/or should have known of NARDELLA's incapacity to supervise
 26 and/or stop employees of Defendants from committing wrongful sexual acts with minors.

27 100. Under the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, Defendants, by and through their
 28

employees and agents, were child care custodians and were under a statutory duty to report known or suspected incidents of sexual harassment or abuse of minors to a child protective agency, pursuant to California Penal Code § 11166, and/or not to impede the filing of any such report.

101. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants knew or should have known that NARDELLA, their agent, teacher, advisor, mentor and other counselors, advisors, coaches, teachers and staff of Defendants had sexually abused, or harassed, or caused harm, and other injuries to minors, including Plaintiff, giving rise to a duty to report such conduct under California Penal Code § 11166.

102. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants also knew, or should have known in the exercise of reasonable diligence, that an undue risk to minors, including Plaintiff, existed because Defendants did not comply with California's mandatory reporting requirements.

103. By failing to report the continuing harassment and abuse, which Defendants and each of them knew or should have known, and by ignoring the fulfillment of the mandated compliance with the reporting requirements provided under California Penal Code § 11166, Defendants created the risk and danger contemplated by the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, and as a result, unreasonably and wrongfully exposed Plaintiff and other minors to sexual harassment and abuse.

104. Plaintiff was a member of the class of persons for whose protection California Penal Code § 11166 was specifically adopted to protect.

105. Had Defendants adequately reported the abuse and harassment of Plaintiff and other minors as required by California Penal Code § 11166, further harm to Plaintiff and other minors would have been avoided.

106. As a proximate result of Defendants' failure to follow the mandatory reporting requirements of California Penal Code § 11166, Defendants wrongfully denied Plaintiff and other minors, the intervention of child protection services. Such public agencies would have changed the then-existing arrangements and conditions that provided the access and opportunities for the abuse and sexual harassment of Plaintiff by NARDELLA.

107. The physical, mental, and emotional damages and injuries resulting from the sexual abuse and harassment of Plaintiff by NARDELLA, were the type of occurrence and injuries that the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act was designed to prevent.

108. As a result, Defendants' failure to comply with the mandatory reporting requirements of California Penal Code section 11166 also constituted a per se breach of Defendants' duties to Plaintiff.

109. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff have suffered and continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliations, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings and earning capacity, and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION
NEGLIGENT SUPERVISION

(Against Defendant REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, Only and Does 1 through 100)

110. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

111. As an educational institution for minors, where all of the students are entrusted to the counselors, advisors, mentors, coaches, faculty members, administrators and teachers, Defendants expressly and implicitly represented that these individuals, including NARDELLA, were not a sexual threat to children and others who would fall under NARDELLA's influence, control, direction, and guidance.

112. Defendants negligently failed to supervise NARDELLA in his position of trust and authority as a teacher, advisor and mentor, and/or other authority figure, where he was able to commit wrongful acts against the Plaintiff. Defendants failed to provide reasonable supervision of NARDELLA. Defendants further failed to take reasonable measures to prevent sexual harassment, molestation, and abuse of minors, including Plaintiff.

113. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that at no time during the periods of time alleged did Defendants have in place a system or procedure to reasonably investigate, supervise and/or monitor teachers, including NARDELLA, to prevent pre-sexual grooming and/or sexual harassment, and abuse of children, nor did they implement a system or procedure to oversee or monitor conduct toward minors, students and others in Defendants' care.

114. Defendants and each of them were or should have been aware and understood how vulnerable children were to sexual harassment and abuse by counselors, advisors, mentors, coaches, teachers and other persons of authority within Defendants.

115. Defendants' conduct was a breach of their duties to Plaintiff.

116. Under the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, Defendants, by and through their employees and agents, were child care custodians and were under a statutory duty to report known or suspected incidents of sexual abuse of minors to a child protective agency, pursuant to California Penal Code section 11166, and/or not to impede the filing of any such report.

117. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants knew or should have known that their agent, counselor, advisor, and mentor NARDELLA, and other teachers and staff of Defendants, had sexually abused or caused harm, and other injuries to minors, including Plaintiff, giving rise to a duty to report such conduct under California Penal Code section 11166.

118. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants knew, or should have known in the exercise of reasonable diligence, that an undue risk to minors, including Plaintiff, existed because Defendants did not comply with California's mandatory reporting requirements.

119. By failing to report the continuing abuse, which Defendants and each of them knew or should have known, and by ignoring the fulfillment of the mandated compliance with the reporting requirements provided under California Penal Code section 11166, Defendants created the risk and danger contemplated by the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, and as a result, unreasonably and wrongfully exposed Plaintiff and other minors to sexual harassment and abuse.

120. Plaintiff was a member of the class of persons for whose protection California Penal

Code section 11166 was specifically adopted to protect.

121. Had Defendants adequately reported the sexual abuse and harassment of Plaintiff and other minors as required by California Penal Code section 11166, further harm to Plaintiff would have been avoided.

122. As a proximate result of Defendants' failure to follow the mandatory reporting requirements of California Penal Code section 11166, Defendants wrongfully denied Plaintiff and other minors the intervention of child protection services. Such public agencies would have changed the then-existing arrangements and conditions that provided the access and opportunities for the sexual harassment and abuse of Plaintiff by NARDELLA.

123. The physical, mental, and emotional damages and injuries resulting from the sexual harassment and abuse of Plaintiff by NARDELLA, were the type of occurrence and injuries that the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act was designed to prevent.

124. As a result, Defendants' failure to comply with the mandatory reporting requirements of California Penal Code section 11166 also constituted a per se breach of Defendants' duties to Plaintiff.

125. Defendants, and each of them, breached their duty to Plaintiff by, inter alia, failing to adequately monitor and supervise NARDELLA and/or stopping NARDELLA from committing wrongful sexual harassment and abuse of minors including Plaintiff. This belief is founded on the fact that Plaintiff was informed and believed that the administration at Clement Middle School and REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT had suspected the abuse was occurring at the time, and failed to investigate into the matter further. Based on these facts, Defendants knew and/or should have known of NARDELLA's incapacity to supervise and/or stop employees of Defendants from committing wrongful sexual acts with minors.

126. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliations, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings

and earning capacity, and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION
NEGLIGENT HIRING/RETENTION

(Against Defendant REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT Only and Does 1 through 100)

127. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

128. By virtue of Plaintiff's special relationship with Defendants and each of them, and Defendants' relation to NARDELLA, Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty to not hire and/or retain NARDELLA, given his dangerous and exploitive propensities, which Defendants knew or reasonably should have known had they engaged in a meaningful and adequate investigation of his background prior to hiring him.

129. As an educational institution and operator of a school, where all of the students are minors entrusted to the schools and its employees and agents, Defendants expressly and implicitly represented that the counselors, advisors, mentors, coaches, teachers and others, including NARDELLA, were not a sexual threat to children and others who would fall under NARDELLA's influence, control, direction, and guidance.

130. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that at no time during the periods of time alleged did Defendants have in place a system or procedure to reasonably investigate, supervise and/or monitor teachers, including NARDELLA, to prevent pre-sexual grooming and/or sexual harassment and abuse of children, nor did they implement a system or procedure to oversee or monitor conduct toward minors, students and others in Defendants' care.

131. Defendants and each of them were or should have been aware and understood how vulnerable children were to sexual harassment, and abuse by teachers and other persons of authority within the control of Defendants.

132. Plaintiff is informed, and believes, and on that basis alleges, that the Defendants were put on notice, and should have known that NARDELLA had previously engaged in dangerous and inappropriate conduct, and that it was, or should have been foreseeable that he was engaging, or

would engage in illicit sexual activities with Plaintiff, and others, under the cloak of his authority, confidence, and trust, bestowed upon him through Defendants.

133. Defendants were placed on actual and/or constructive notice that NARDELLA had engaged in dangerous and inappropriate conduct, both before his employment within Defendants, and during that employment. Plaintiff is informed, and thereon alleges, that other third parties, minors, students, law enforcement officials and/or parents informed Defendants of inappropriate conduct committed by NARDELLA.

134. Even though Defendants knew or should have known of these activities by NARDELLA, Plaintiff is informed that Defendants failed to use reasonable care in investigating NARDELLA and did nothing to investigate, supervise or monitor NARDELLA to ensure the safety of the minor students.

135. Defendants' conduct was a breach of their duty to Plaintiff.

136. Under the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, Defendants, by and through their employees and agents, were child care custodians and were under a statutory duty to report known or suspected incidents of sexual abuse of minors to a child protective agency, pursuant to California Penal Code section 11166, and/or not to impede the filing of any such report.

137. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants knew or should have known that their agent, counselor, advisor and mentor, NARDELLA, and other employees, agents, teachers and staff within Defendants, had sexually abused or caused harm, and other injuries to minors, including Plaintiff, giving rise to a duty to report such conduct under California Penal Code section 11166.

138. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants knew, or should have known in the exercise of reasonable diligence, that an undue risk to minors, including Plaintiff, existed because Defendants did not comply with California's mandatory reporting requirements.

139. By failing to report the continuing harassment and abuse, which Defendants and each of them knew or should have known, and by ignoring the fulfillment of the mandated compliance with the reporting requirements provided under California Penal Code section 11166, Defendants

created the risk and danger contemplated by the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, and as a result, unreasonably and wrongfully exposed Plaintiff and other minors to sexual harassment and abuse.

140. Plaintiff was a member of the class of persons for whose protection California Penal Code section 11166 was specifically adopted to protect.

141. Had Defendants adequately reported the sexual harassment and abuse of Plaintiff and other minors as required by California Penal Code section 11166, further harm to Plaintiff and other minors would have been avoided.

142. As a proximate result of Defendants' failure to follow the mandatory reporting requirements of California Penal Code section 11166, Defendants wrongfully denied Plaintiff and other minors the intervention of child protection services. Such public agencies would have changed the then-existing arrangements and conditions that provided the access and opportunities for the harassment and abuse of Plaintiff by NARDELLA.

143. The physical, mental, and emotional damages and injuries resulting from the harassment and abuse of Plaintiff by NARDELLA, were the type of occurrence and injuries that the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act was designed to prevent.

144. As a result, Defendants' failure to comply with the mandatory reporting requirements of California Penal Code section 11166 also constituted a per se breach of Defendants' duties to Plaintiff.

145. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliations, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings and earning capacity, and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION
NEGLIGENT FAILURE TO WARN, TRAIN OR EDUCATE

(Against Defendant REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT Only and Does 1 through 100)

1 146. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporate by reference herein each and every allegation
2 contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

3 147. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty to take reasonable protective measures to protect
4 Plaintiff and other minor students from the risk of childhood sexual harassment, molestation and
5 abuse by NARDELLA by properly warning, training or educating Plaintiff and other students
6 about how to avoid such a risk.

7 148. Defendants breached their duty to take reasonable protective measures to protect
8 Plaintiff and other minor students from the risk of childhood sexual harassment, molestation and
9 abuse by NARDELLA, such as the failure to properly warn, train or educate Plaintiff and other
10 students about how to avoid such a particular risk that NARDELLA posed-of sexual misconduct.

11 149. Defendants breached their duty to take reasonable protective measures to protect
12 Plaintiff and other minor students from the risk of childhood sexual harassment, molestation,
13 assault and abuse by NARDELLA, by failing to supervise and stop employees of Defendants,
14 including NARDELLA, from committing wrongful sexual acts with minors, including Plaintiff.

15 150. Under the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, Defendants, by and through their
16 employees and agents, were child care custodians and were under a statutory duty to report known
17 or suspected incidents of sexual molestation or abuse of minors to a child protective agency,
18 pursuant to California Penal Code section 11166, and not to impede the filing of any such report.

19 151. Defendants knew or should have known that their agent, teacher, tutor, advisor,
20 counselor and mentor, NARDELLA, and other teachers and staff of Defendants, had sexually
21 molested, abused or caused touching, battery, harm, and other injuries to minors, including
22 Plaintiff, giving rise to a duty to report such conduct under Penal Code section 11166.

23 152. Defendants knew or should have known in the exercise of reasonable diligence, that an
24 undue risk to minors, including Plaintiff, existed because Defendants did not comply with
25 California's mandatory reporting requirements.

26 153. By failing to report the continuing molestations and abuse, which Defendants knew or
27 should have known about, and by ignoring the fulfillment of the mandated compliance with the
28 reporting requirements provided under Penal Code section 11166, Defendants created the risk and

danger contemplated by the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, and as a result, unreasonably and wrongfully exposed Plaintiff and other minors to sexual molestation and abuse.

154. Plaintiff was a member of the class of persons for whose protection Penal Code section 11166 was specifically adopted to protect.

155. Had Defendants adequately reported the molestation of Plaintiff and other minors as required by Penal Code section 11166, further harm to Plaintiff and other minors would have been avoided.

156. As a proximate result of Defendants' failure to follow the mandatory reporting requirements of Penal Code section 11166, Defendants wrongfully denied Plaintiff and other minors the intervention of child protection services. Such public agencies would have changed the then-existing arrangements and conditions that provided the access and opportunities for the molestation of Plaintiff by NARDELLA.

157. The physical, mental, and emotional damages and injuries resulting from the sexual molestation of Plaintiff by NARDELLA, were the type of occurrence and injuries that the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act was designed to prevent.

158. As a result of Defendants' failure to comply with the mandatory reporting requirements of California Penal Code section 11166, also constitutes a per se breach of Defendants' duties to Plaintiff.

159. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliations, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings and earning capacity, and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION
INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

(Against All Defendants and Does 1 through 100)

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1 160. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation
2 contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

3 161. Defendants' conduct toward Plaintiff, as described herein, was outrageous and extreme.
4 Among other things, Defendants tolerated and permitted an individual in the position of
5 NARDELLA to:

- 6 a. Close and lock his door with male students present therein, including Plaintiff;
- 7 b. Permitting NARDELLA to have students in his classroom, excused from other
8 classrooms;
- 9 c. To drive students home and off campus from the Clement Middle School campus;
- 10 d. Permitting NARDELLA to discuss sex and sexual topics with minors in an effort to
11 groom them;
- 12 e. Permitting NARDELLA to take students on dates;
- 13 f. With knowledge of NARDELLA's dangerous propensities for sexual misconduct,
14 removing the complaining students, but allowing NARDELLA to remain in his
15 position as a teacher.

16 162. Defendants' conduct toward Plaintiff, as described herein, was outrageous and extreme.
17 Among other things, Defendants tolerated and permitted individuals in Administration to:

- 18 a. Dissuade victims from reporting or going to the police;
- 19 b. Dissuade victims from going to the press;
- 20 c. Destroying evidence or failing to preserve evidence;
- 21 d. Allowing a perpetrator to remain in his position with no warning, after questioning
22 him and students about sexual misconduct with students;
- 23 e. Allowing students to break the rules in order to be abused by NARDELLA;
- 24 f. Watching as NARDELLA left campus with victims.

25 163. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the sexual harassment and abuse of
26 Plaintiff by NARDELLA. Plaintiff had great trust, faith and confidence in NARDELLA and in
27 Defendants, which, by virtue of NARDELLA's and Defendants' wrongful conduct, turned to fear.

28 164. Defendants' conduct toward Plaintiff, as described herein, was outrageous and extreme.

165. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate Defendants putting NARDELLA in a
position of authority at Clement Middle School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL

DISTRICT, which enabled NARDELLA to have access to minor students so that he could commit wrongful sexual acts, including the conduct described herein, with minors, including Plaintiff. Plaintiff had great trust, faith and confidence in Defendants, which, by virtue of Defendants' wrongful conduct, turned to fear.

166. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate Defendants to be incapable of supervising and/or stopping employees of Defendants, including NARDELLA, from committing wrongful sexual acts with minors, including Plaintiff, or to supervise NARDELLA. Plaintiff had great trust, faith and confidence in Defendants, which, by virtue of Defendants' wrongful conduct, turned to fear.

167. NARDELLA's and Defendants' conduct described herein was intentional and malicious and done for the purpose of causing or with the substantial certainty that Plaintiff would suffer humiliation, mental anguish, and emotional and physical distress.

168. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings and earning capacity, and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

169. Plaintiff is informed and based thereon alleges that the conduct of NARDELLA was oppressive, malicious and despicable in that it was intentional and done in conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others, and was carried out with a conscious disregard of Plaintiff's right to be free from such tortious behavior, such as to constitute oppression, fraud or malice pursuant to California Civil Code section 3294, entitling Plaintiff to punitive damages against this Defendant in an amount appropriate to punish and set an example of NARDELLA.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION
ASSAULT

(Against Defendant NARDELLA Only and Does 1 through 100)

170. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation

1 contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

2 171. Defendant NARDELLA, in doing the things herein alleged all while NARDELLA was
3 acting in the course and scope of his agency/employment with Defendants, put Plaintiff in
4 imminent apprehension of such contact or was intended to put Plaintiff in imminent apprehension
5 of such contact.

6 172. In doing the things herein alleged, Plaintiff was put in imminent apprehension of a
7 harmful or offensive contact by NARDELLA, and actually believed NARDELLA had the ability to
8 make harmful or offensive contact with Plaintiff's person.

9 173. Plaintiff did not consent to NARDELLA's intended harmful or offensive contact with
10 Plaintiff's person, or intent to put Plaintiff in imminent apprehension of such contact. Additionally,
11 because Plaintiff was a minor during the time herein alleged, they lacked the ability to consent to
12 sexual contact with any person, especially with a mentor, teacher, coach and counselor at the
13 school they attended.

14 174. In doing the things herein alleged, NARDELLA violated Plaintiff's rights, pursuant to
15 Civil Code section 43, of protection from bodily restraint or harm, and from personal insult. In
16 doing the things herein alleged, NARDELLA violated his duty, pursuant to Civil Code section
17 1708, to abstain from injuring the person of Plaintiff or infringing upon their rights.

18 175. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to
19 suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional
20 distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliations, and loss of enjoyment of life;
21 has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from
22 performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings
23 and earning capacity, and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and
24 psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

25 176. Plaintiff is informed and based thereon alleges that the conduct of Defendant
26 NARDELLA was oppressive, malicious and despicable in that it was intentional and done in
27 conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others, and was carried out with a conscious
28 disregard of Plaintiff's right to be free from such tortious behavior, such as to constitute

1 oppression, fraud or malice pursuant to California Civil Code section 3294, entitling Plaintiff to
 2 punitive damages against this Defendant in an amount appropriate to punish and set an example of
 3 him.

4 **SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**
SEXUAL BATTERY (C.C. §1708.5)

5 (Against Defendant NARDELLA Only and Does 1 through 100)

6 177. Plaintiff re-allege and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation
 7 contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

8 178. During Plaintiff's time as minor students at REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL
 9 DISTRICT, Clement Middle School and DOES 1 through 100, Defendant NARDELLA
 10 intentionally, recklessly and wantonly did acts which were intended to, and did result in harmful
 11 and offensive contact with intimate parts of Plaintiff's persons, including but not limited to
 12 Defendant NARDELLA: engaging in sexual touching, contact, and conduct with the Plaintiff.

13 179. Defendant NARDELLA did the aforementioned acts with the intent to cause a
 14 harmful or offensive contact with an intimate part of Plaintiff's persons, and would offend a
 15 reasonable sense of personal dignity. Further, said acts did cause a harmful or offensive contact
 16 with an intimate part of Plaintiff's person that would offend a reasonable sense of personal dignity.

17 180. Because of NARDELLA's position of authority over Plaintiff, and Plaintiff's
 18 mental and emotional state, and Plaintiff's young age, under the age of consent, Plaintiff was
 19 unable to, and did not, give meaningful consent to such acts.

20 181. As a direct, legal and proximate result of the acts of Defendant NARDELLA,
 21 Plaintiff sustained serious and permanent injuries to his person, all to his damage in an amount to
 22 be shown according to proof and within the jurisdiction of the Court.

23 182. As a direct result of the sexual abuse by NARDELLA, Plaintiff has difficulty in
 24 reasonably or meaningfully interacting with others, including those in positions of authority over
 25 Plaintiff including supervisors, and in intimate, confidential and familial relationships, due to the
 26 trauma of childhood sexual abuse inflicted upon them by Defendants. This inability to interact
 27 creates conflict with Plaintiff's values of trust and confidence in others, and has caused Plaintiff
 28 substantial emotional distress, anxiety, nervousness and fear. As a direct result of the molestation

1 by NARDELLA, Plaintiff have had issues with his personal lives, as Plaintiff have issues with
 2 trust and have difficulty maintaining relationships. These feelings have caused Plaintiff substantial
 3 emotional distress, anxiety, nervousness and fear.

4 183. Plaintiff is informed and based thereon allege that the conduct of Defendant was
 5 oppressive, malicious and despicable in that it was intentional and done in conscious disregard for
 6 the rights and safety of others, and was carried out with a conscious disregard of his right to be free
 7 from such tortious behavior, such as to constitute oppression, fraud or malice pursuant to
 8 California Civil Code section 3294, entitling Plaintiff to punitive damages against Defendant in an
 9 amount appropriate to punish and set an example of NARDELLA.

10 **EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION**
SEXUAL HARASSMENT: (C.C. § 51.9)

11 (Against All Defendants and Does 1 through 100)

12 184. Plaintiff re-allege and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation
 13 contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

14 185. Education Code section 220 states "No person shall be subjected to discrimination on
 15 the basis of disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, nationality, race or ethnicity,
 16 religion, sexual orientation, or any other characteristic that is contained in the definition of hate
 17 crimes set forth in Section 422.55 of the Penal Code in any program or activity conducted by an
 18 educational institution that receives, or benefits from, state financial assistance or enrolls pupils
 19 who receive state student financial aid."

20 186. Education Code section 201 states "All pupils have the right to participate fully in the
 21 educational process, free from discrimination and harassment [...] California's public schools have
 22 an affirmative obligation to combat racism, sexism, and other forms of bias, and a responsibility to
 23 provide equal educational opportunity [...] Harassment on school grounds directed at an individual
 24 on the basis of personal characteristics or status creates a hostile environment and jeopardizes
 25 equal educational opportunity as guaranteed by the California Constitution and the United States
 26 Constitution [...] There is an urgent need to prevent and respond to acts of hate violence and
 27 bias-related incidents that are occurring at an increasing rate in California's public schools [...] It is
 28 the intent of the Legislature that this chapter shall be interpreted as consistent with [...] Title IX of

the Education Amendments of 1972 (20 U.S.C. Sec. 1681, et seq.) [...] the Unruh Civil Rights Act (Secs. 51 to 53, incl., Civ. C.), and the Fair Employment and Housing Act (Pt. 2.8 (commencing with Sec. 12900), Div. 3, Gov. C.), except where this chapter may grant more protections or impose additional obligations, and that the remedies provided herein shall not be the exclusive remedies, but may be combined with remedies that may be provided by the above statutes.”

187. The California Supreme Court has determined: “Responsibility for the safety of public school students is not borne solely by instructional personnel. School principals and other supervisory employees, to the extent their duties include overseeing the educational environment and the performance of teachers and counselors, also have the responsibility of taking reasonable measures to guard pupils against harassment . . .” C.A. v. William S. Hart Union High School Dist. et. al., (2012) 53 Cal. 4th 861, 871.

188. “A principal is liable when it ratifies an originally unauthorized tort. The failure to discharge an agent or employee may be evidence of ratification. . . If the employer, after knowledge or opportunity to learn of the agent's misconduct, continues the wrongdoer in service, the employer may become an abettor and may make himself liable in punitive damages.” Murillo v. Rite Stuff Foods Inc., (1998) 65 Cal. App. 4th 833, 852 (internal citations omitted).

189. During Plaintiff's time as a student at Clement Middle School, Defendant NARDELLA intentionally, recklessly and wantonly made sexual advances, solicitations, requests, demands for sexual compliance of a hostile nature based on Plaintiff's gender that were unwelcome, pervasive and severe, including but not limited to Defendant NARDELLA: sexually abusing, molesting and touching the Plaintiff, all while NARDELLA was acting in the course and scope of his agency/employment with Defendants, and each of them.

190. The incidents of abuse outlined herein above took place while Plaintiff was under the control of NARDELLA, in his capacity and position teacher, advisor and mentor and while acting specifically on behalf of Defendants.

191. During Plaintiff's time as a student at Clement Middle School, Defendant NARDELLA, intentionally, recklessly and wantonly did acts which resulted in psychological harm to the Plaintiff, including but not limited to, using his position as a teacher, coach, advisor, and mentor to

1 sexually harass and abuse the Plaintiff, and to use his authority and position of trust to exploit the
2 Plaintiff emotionally.

3 192. Because of Plaintiff's relationship with NARDELLA as a student at Clement Middle
4 School and the REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, and Plaintiff's young age as a minor
5 student, Plaintiff was unable to easily terminate the student-teacher, student-advisor, and
6 student-mentor relationships they had with Defendant NARDELLA.

7 193. Because of NARDELLA's position of authority over Plaintiff, and Plaintiff's mental and
8 emotional state, and Plaintiff's young age under the age of consent, Plaintiff was unable to, and did
9 not give meaningful consent to such acts.

10 194. Even though the Defendants knew or should have known of these activities by
11 Defendant NARDELLA, Defendants did nothing to investigate, supervise or monitor Defendant
12 NARDELLA to ensure the safety of the minor students, but instead ratified such conduct by
13 retaining NARDELLA in employment and retaining the benefits of his employment.

14 195. Defendants' conduct was a breach of their duties to Plaintiff. Defendant REDLANDS
15 UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and Clement Middle School ratified NARDELLA's illicit sexual
16 harassment of Plaintiff by retaining him in employment despite having knowledge (either
17 constructive and/or actual) that the sexual harassment and/or abuse was occurring.

18 196. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer
19 great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional
20 distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliations, and loss of enjoyment of life;
21 has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from
22 performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings
23 and earning capacity, and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and
24 psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

25 197. The aforesaid acts directed towards the Plaintiff was carried out with a conscious
26 disregard of Plaintiff's right to be free from such tortious behavior, such as to constitute
27 oppression, fraud or malice pursuant to California Civil Code section 3294, entitling Plaintiff to
28 punitive damages against Defendants NARDELLA in an amount appropriate to punish and set an

example of them, and also pursuant to Civil Code section 52. Plaintiff is also entitled to attorney's fees and costs from Defendants NARDELLA and REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT pursuant to Civil Code section 52, especially given REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT's authorization or ratification of such acts by its managing agents, officers or directors. Plaintiff is also entitled to treble damages for cover ups of the crimes of NARDELLA.

NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION
GENDER VIOLENCE: (C.C. § 52.4)

(Against Defendant NARDELLA Only and Does 1 through 100)

198. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

199. Defendants' acts committed against Plaintiff, as alleged herein, including the sexual harassment and abuse of the minor Plaintiff constitute gender violence and a form of sex discrimination in that one or more of Defendants' acts would constitute a criminal offense under state law that has as an element the use, attempted use, or threatened use of physical force against the person of another, committed at least in part based on the gender of the victim, whether or not those acts have resulted in criminal complaints, charges, prosecution, or conviction.

200. Defendants' acts committed against Plaintiff, as alleged herein, including the sexual harassment and abuse of the minor Plaintiff constitutes gender violence and a form of sex discrimination in that Defendants' conduct caused a threatened physical intrusion or physical invasion of a sexual nature upon Plaintiff under coercive conditions, whether or not those acts have resulted in criminal complaints, charges, prosecution, or conviction.

201. As a proximate result of Defendant NARDELLA's acts, Plaintiff is entitled to actual damages, compensatory damages, punitive damages, injunctive relief, any combination of those, or any other appropriate relief pursuant to Civil Code section 3294 and Civil Code section 53. Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of attorney's fees and costs pursuant to Civil Code § 52.4, against Defendant NARDELLA.

TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
SEXUAL ABUSE AND HARASSMENT IN THE EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT
(EDUCATIONAL CODE § 220)

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(Against REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT Only and Does 1 through 100)

202. The Plaintiff re-allege and incorporate by reference herein each and every allegation contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

203. The Plaintiff was harmed by being subjected to harassment at Defendant REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and under administrators and DOES 1 through 100 because of their gender and Defendants are responsible for that harm.

204. The Plaintiff suffered harassment that was so severe, pervasive, and offensive that it effectively deprived the Plaintiff of the right of equal access to educational benefits and opportunities.

205. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants had actual knowledge that this sexual harassment, abuse, and molestation was occurring. Specifically, Defendants had knowledge of the following facts:

- a. Defendant NARDELLA would drive students and other minors in his personal vehicle from and to campus and other events, unsupervised;
- b. REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT's notice of the danger presented by NARDELLA;
- c. Defendant NARDELLA's investigation by REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT for sexual misconduct involving minors;
- d. Defendant NARDELLA's propensity to discuss sex with minors;
- e. Defendant NARDELLA having students in his classroom at all hours.

206. In the face of this knowledge of sexual abuse, harassment, and molestation that was being perpetrated upon the Plaintiff by NARDELLA (as described above), Defendants REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and NARDELLA acted with deliberate indifference towards responding to these alarms and preventing further abuse. Defendants REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT allowed NARDELLA to remain in contact with minor children, in order to sexually harass and abuse the Plaintiff. It was not until the Plaintiff and others came forward and reported NARDELLA to law enforcement that NARDELLA was removed from the school environment, and eventually arrested.

207. As a result of the above-described conduct, the Plaintiff suffered and continue to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional

distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings and earning capacity, and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY

(Against all Defendants and Does 1 through 100)

208. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

209. Defendants, as school teachers, staff, faculty, administrators and/or REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT and/or Clement Middle School officials were in a fiduciary relationship with Plaintiff, owing them a special duty of due care. All Defendants (by and through their agents) are mandated reporters with respect to claims of child abuse and child safety.

210. Moreover, Defendants owed the parents of the Plaintiff a statutory, common law and constitutional duty to protect them and guarantee their safety at school. The parents of the Plaintiff also have a constitutionally guaranteed interest in the rearing and upbringing of their minor children, including but not limited to, the ability to ensure their child's safety both at home and at school.

211. The Defendants also owed a special duty to the parents of the Plaintiff. As direct victims for failure to notify of abuse of their minor children (See, Phyllis P. v. Claremont Unified School District, 183 Cal. App. 3d at 1193) which held that a school district had a special relationship with a parent because the parent was the "real and foreseeable" victim of the defendants' negligent conduct. Direct victims may bring claims where there was a negligent breach of a duty arising out of a preexisting relationship. Any breach committed by the Defendants violates this special relationship and duty owed to the parents of the Plaintiff.

212. Defendants breached their fiduciary duty by failing to properly supervise NARDELLA and take appropriate steps to prevent the lewd and lascivious conduct perpetrated by NARDELLA against the Plaintiff. Defendants also failed to report NARDELLA pursuant to Defendants' policy.

1 In addition, Defendants failed to report NARDELLA's abuse or promptly notify the parents of the
2 Plaintiff or their minor children.

3 213. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer
4 great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional
5 distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life;
6 has suffered and continues to suffer and were prevented and will continue to be prevented from
7 performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings
8 and earning capacity, and have incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and
9 psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

10 214. In subjecting the Plaintiff to the wrongful treatment herein described, Defendants
11 NARDELLA acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff, and in conscious
12 disregard of Plaintiff's rights, so as to constitute malice and oppression under California Civil Code
13 § 3294. The Plaintiff is therefore entitled to the recovery of punitive damages, in an amount to be
14 determined by the court, against NARDELLA, in a sum to be shown according to proof.

15 **TWELFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**
16 **CONSTRUCTIVE FRAUD: (C.C. § 1573)**

17 (Against all Defendants and Does 1 through 100)

18 215. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation
19 contained herein above as though fully set forth and brought in this cause of action.

20 216. By holding themselves out as qualified institutions of learning for children, by holding
21 NARDELLA out as an agent of Defendants, and by allowing undertaking the academic,
22 psychological and emotional instruction and guidance of the minor Plaintiff through the actions of
23 NARDELLA, Defendants entered into a fiduciary, special and confidential relationship with
24 Plaintiff.

25 217. Defendants breached their fiduciary, special and confidential duties to the Plaintiff by the
26 wrongful and negligent conduct described herein above, and by so doing gained an advantage over
27 the Plaintiff in matters relating to their safety, security and health. In breaching such duties,
28 Defendants were able to sustain their status as institutions of high moral repute, preserve their

1 reputation in the community, including their administrators and staff, all at the expense of
 2 Plaintiff's further injury and in violation of Defendants' mandatory duties.

3 218. By virtue of their fiduciary relationship and special relationship with Plaintiff,
 4 Defendants owed the Plaintiff a duty to:

- 5 a. Investigate or otherwise confirm or deny such claims of sexual abuse;
- 6 b. Reveal such facts to the Plaintiff, their parents, and caretakers, the school
 community, and law enforcement agencies;
- 7 c. Refuse to place NARDELLA and other molesters in positions of trust and authority
 8 within Defendants' institutions;
- 9 d. Refuse to hold out NARDELLA to the school community, students, minors, parents
 10 and law enforcement agencies as being in good standing and, trustworthy in keeping
 with his and their position as a teacher, counselor, advisor, mentor and authority
 figure;
- 11 e. Refuse to assign NARDELLA to positions of power within the school and over
 12 minor students; and
- 13 f. Disclose to the Plaintiff and their parents, the public, the community, the school,
 14 students, minors, and law enforcement agencies the wrongful, tortious, and criminal
 acts of NARDELLA.

15 219. Defendants' breached their respective duties by:

- 16 a. Making no or inadequate investigations of NARDELLA;
- 17 b. Issuing no warnings about NARDELLA;
- 18 c. Permitting NARDELLA to routinely be alone and in control of minors,
 unsupervised;
- 19 d. Not having adopted a policy to prevent NARDELLA from routinely having minors
 20 and minor students in his unsupervised control;
- 21 e. Making no reports of any allegations of NARDELLA 's dangerous and
 inappropriate conduct prior to and during his employment at Defendants; and
- 22 f. Assigning and continuing to assign NARDELLA to duties which placed him in
 23 positions of authority and trust over minors, positions in which NARDELLA could
 easily isolate and sexually abuse minors.

24 220. At the time that Defendants engaged in such suppression and concealment of acts, such
 25 acts were done for the purpose of causing the Plaintiff to forbear on their rights.

26 221. Defendants' misconduct did reasonably cause Plaintiff to forbear on their rights.

27 222. The misrepresentation, suppression and concealment of facts were likely to mislead the
 28 Plaintiff and others to believe that Defendants had no knowledge of any charges, or that there were

1 no other charges of unlawful and sexual misconduct against NARDELLA or others and that there
2 was no need for them to take further action or precaution.

3 223. The misrepresentation, suppression and concealment of facts by Defendants was likely
4 to mislead the Plaintiff and others to believe that Defendants had no knowledge of the fact that
5 NARDELLA was a danger to students.

6 224. Defendants knew or should have known at the time they suppressed and concealed the
7 true facts regarding NARDELLA and others' dangerous and inappropriate conduct that the
8 resulting impressions were misleading.

9 225. Defendants suppressed and concealed the true facts with the purpose of: preventing
10 Plaintiff, his parents, and others, from learning that NARDELLA and others had been engaging in
11 dangerous and inappropriate conduct and were continuing to sexually harass, molest and abuse
12 minors and others under NARDELLA's and Defendants' control, direction, and guidance, with
13 complete impunity; inducing people, including the Plaintiff and other benefactors and donors to
14 participate and financially support Defendants' school and other enterprises of Defendants;
15 preventing further reports and outside investigations into NARDELLA's and Defendants' conduct;
16 preventing discovery of Defendants' own conduct; avoiding damage to the reputations of
17 Defendants; protecting Defendants' power and status in the community and the academic
18 community; avoiding damage to the reputation of Defendants and Defendants' institutions; and
19 avoiding the civil and criminal liability of Defendants, of NARDELLA, and of others.

20 226. Defendants, with knowledge of the tortious nature of their own and each others' conduct,
21 gave each other substantial assistance to perpetrate the misrepresentations, fraud and deceit alleged
22 herein.

23 227. Defendants' suppression and concealment of facts, and in reliance thereon, were induced
24 to act or induced not to act, exactly as intended by Defendants. Specifically, Plaintiff was induced
25 to believe that there were no allegations of dangerous or inappropriate behavior of NARDELLA.
26 Had Plaintiff and his parents or others known the true facts, they would have not participated
27 further nor continued to financially support the Defendants' activities alleged herein; they would
28 have reported the matters to the proper authorities, to other students and their parents so as to

1 prevent future recurrences; they would not have allowed children, including the Plaintiff, to be
2 alone with, or have any relationship with NARDELLA; they would not have allowed children,
3 including the Plaintiff, to attend or be under the control of Defendants; they would have
4 undertaken their own investigations which would have led to discovery of the true facts; and they
5 would have sought psychological counseling for the Plaintiff, and for other children molested and
6 abused by NARDELLA.

7 228. By giving NARDELLA the position of teacher, counselor, advisor and mentor,
8 Defendants impliedly represented that NARDELLA was safe and morally fit to give children
9 instruction, direction and guidance.

10 229. When Defendants made these representations or non-disclosure of material facts,
11 Defendants knew or should have known that the facts were otherwise. Defendants knowingly and
12 intentionally suppressed the material facts that NARDELLA had engaged in dangerous and
13 inappropriate conduct, and knew of or learned of conduct, or should have learned of conduct by
14 NARDELLA which placed Defendants on notice that NARDELLA was likely abusing children. In
15 fact, Defendants had in place a policy and procedure for concealing child abusers as well as failing
16 to document or report such abuse in direct violation of their mandatory legal duties and
17 obligations.

18 230. Because of the Plaintiff's young age, and because of the status of NARDELLA as an
19 authority figure to the Plaintiff and their parents, Plaintiff was vulnerable to NARDELLA.
20 NARDELLA sought the Plaintiff out, and was empowered by and accepted Plaintiff's
21 vulnerability. Plaintiff's vulnerability also prevented the Plaintiff from effectively protecting
22 themselves from the sexual advances of NARDELLA. The Plaintiff's parent's vulnerability also
23 prevented them from effectively protecting their child from the sexual advances of NARDELLA.

24 231. Defendants had the duty to obtain and disclose information relating to misconduct of
25 NARDELLA.

26 232. Defendants misrepresented, concealed or failed to disclose information relating to
27 misconduct of NARDELLA.
28

1 233. Defendants knew that they had misrepresented, concealed or failed to disclose
2 information related to misconduct of NARDELLA.

3 234. Plaintiff justifiably relied upon Defendants for information relating to misconduct of
4 NARDELLA.

5 235. Defendants, in concert with each other and with the intent to conceal and defraud,
6 conspired and came to a meeting of the minds whereby they would misrepresent, conceal or fail to
7 disclose information relating to the misconduct of NARDELLA, the inability of Defendants to
8 supervise or stop NARDELLA from sexually harassing, molesting and abusing the Plaintiff, and
9 their own failure to properly investigate, supervise and monitor his conduct with minors and
10 students.

11 236. By so concealing, Defendants committed at least one act in furtherance of the
12 conspiracy.

13 237. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff have suffered and continues to
14 suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional
15 distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life;
16 has suffered and continue to suffer and were prevented and will continue to be prevented from
17 performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings
18 and earning capacity, and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and
19 psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

20 238. In addition, when Plaintiff finally discovered the fraud of Defendants, and continuing
21 thereafter, Plaintiff experienced recurrences of the above-described injuries. In addition, when the
22 Plaintiff finally discovered the fraud of Defendants, and continuing thereafter, the Plaintiff
23 experienced extreme and severe mental anguish and emotional distress that the Plaintiff had been
24 the victim of Defendants' fraud; that Plaintiff had not been able to help other minors being
25 molested because of the fraud, and that the Plaintiff had not been able because of the fraud to
26 receive timely medical treatment needed to deal with the problems the Plaintiff has suffered and
27 continues to suffer as a result of the sexual harassment, molestation and abuse.
28

239. As a result of the above-described conduct, the Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and were prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; will sustain loss of earnings and earning capacity, and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

240. In subjecting Plaintiff to the wrongful treatment herein described, Defendants NARDELLA acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff, and in conscious disregard of Plaintiff's rights, so as to constitute malice and oppression under California Civil Code §3294. Plaintiff is therefore entitled to the recovery of punitive damages, in an amount to be determined by the court, against NARDELLA, in a sum to be shown according to proof.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff pray for a jury trial and for judgment against Defendants, and each of them, as follows:

FOR ALL CAUSES OF ACTION

1. For past, present and future general damages in an amount to be determined at trial;
2. For past, present and future special damages, including but not limited to past, present and future lost earnings, economic damages and others, in an amount to be determined at trial;
3. For appropriate punitive or exemplary damages against Defendant NARDELLA;
4. For appropriate treble damages for a cover up against REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT;
5. Any appropriate statutory damages;
6. For costs of suit;
7. For interest as allowed by law;
8. For attorney's fees and costs as applicable pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure §§ 52.4, 1021.4 and 1021.5 against Defendant NARDELLA; Civil Code §52 against Defendants NARDELLA and REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, or

otherwise as allowable by law and against REDLANDS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
pursuant to Title IX;

9. For such other and further relief as the court may deem proper.

Dated: January 14, 2022

MANLY, STEWART & FINALDI

By: Morgan A. Stewart

MORGAN A. STEWART

SAUL E. WOLF

JOHN RSP DOE, an individual

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